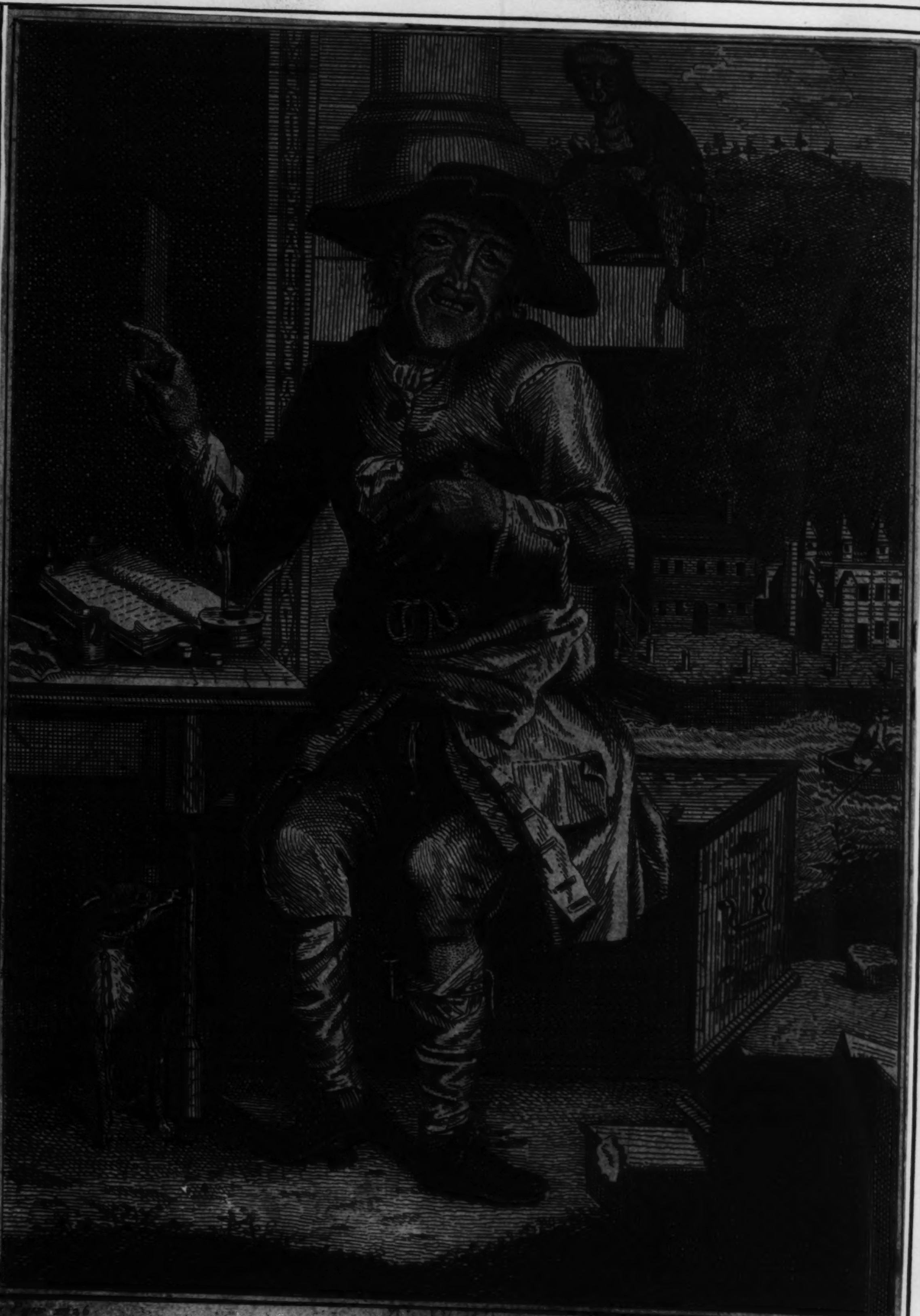


4. IV 65
SAMOS unenv'd boasts her *Æsop* gone,
And France may glory in her late *SCARON*.
While *ENGLAND* has a living *DICKINSON*.



4. IV 65
SAMOS unenv'd boasts her *Æsop* gone,
And France may glory in her late *SCARON*.
While *ENGLAND* has a living *DICKINSON*.

12330K
2

A JOURNEY

FROM

London TO SCARBOROUGH,

IN

Several LETTERS from a Gentleman there, to
his Friend in *London*.

LETTER I. The Passage to Scarborough by Sea. An Account of what is most remarkable in the Way thither by Land, and a Description of the several Towns, Villages, Gentlemen's Seats, &c. on the Road, particularly Edmonton, Chestnut, Ware, the New-River Head, Puckeridge, Cogmagog-Hills and Cambridge.

LETTER II. St. Ives, Godmanchester, Huntingdon, Stilton, Burleigh-House and Park, Stamford, Lord Gainsborough's Seat, the Roman Fosse-way, Grantbam, Lord Tyrconnel's Seat and Park, Ancaster, Lincoln, the Cathedral and Castle.

LETTER III. Lincoln-Heath, Spittle, the Wolds of Lincolnshire, Redbourn, Hitherston, Barton on the Humber, Hull, the Garrison, &c.

LETTER IV. Beverley, the Minster; Driffield, Foxdale and Seymore; thence to Scarborough.

LETTER V. SCARBOROUGH, the Description of it towards the Sea, and its lofty Situation; the Harbour and Piers; the Shipping; great Plenty and Variety of Fish; the beautiful Parterre on the Sands; Sports and Exercises there; of the SPAW, the Resort thither of late Years; a humorous Description and Character of *Dicky Dickinson*, Keeper of the Wells; the manner of Gentlemen and Ladies bathing in the Sea, *Verses on a Lady bathing in the Sea*. The Town and Buildings described, Lodgings, and Provisions, number of Inhabitants, Hackney-Chairs, Long-Room, its pleasant and lofty Situation, Balls and Assemblies, the Pharos Bank, Billiard-Tables, &c. The Ordinaries, and the Custom of them; the Play-house, Booksellers Shop, the Coffee-house; with an Account of the various Diversions and agreeable Amusements of the Place.

WITH 4 JY 65

A LIST of the Nobility, Quality, and Gentry at SCARBOROUGH, during the SPAW Season, in the Year 1733. Taken from the Subscription-Books at

The SPAW, and
The Long-Room,

} The Booksellers Shop, and
} The Coffee-house.

To which is Annex'd

AN ACCOUNT of the Nature and Use of the Scarborough SPAW-Water, in a short View of the most Celebrated Writers on that Subject, interspers'd with some Observations and Remarks.

L O N D O N:

Printed for CÆSAR WARD and RICHARD CHANDLER, at the Ship
between the Temple-Gates in Fleet-street:
And sold at their Shop in SCARBOROUGH.

M.DCC.XXXIV.

(Price One Shilling and Sixpence.)

inction : others being set down by the Persons who keep the Books, will, 'tis hop'd, be a sufficient Excuse for some Mistakes which may have occur'd in the spelling of Sur-Names; and as part of Dicky's Subscription-Book is lost, this List could not be render'd so compleat as might be wish'd.

The Gentleman, who wrote the following Letters excuses himself (as not being of the Faculty) from giving an Analysis of the Elementary Properties of the Scarborough Spaw-Water, and of the several Minerals, with which it is impregnated; but as such an Omission would be in a manner inexcusable in "A Description of Scarborough, there is added, (by another Hand) "An Account of the Nature and "Use of Scarborough Spaw-Water; in a "short View of the most celebrated Writers on that Subject: Interspersed with "some Observations and Remarks."

4 JY 65

LET-

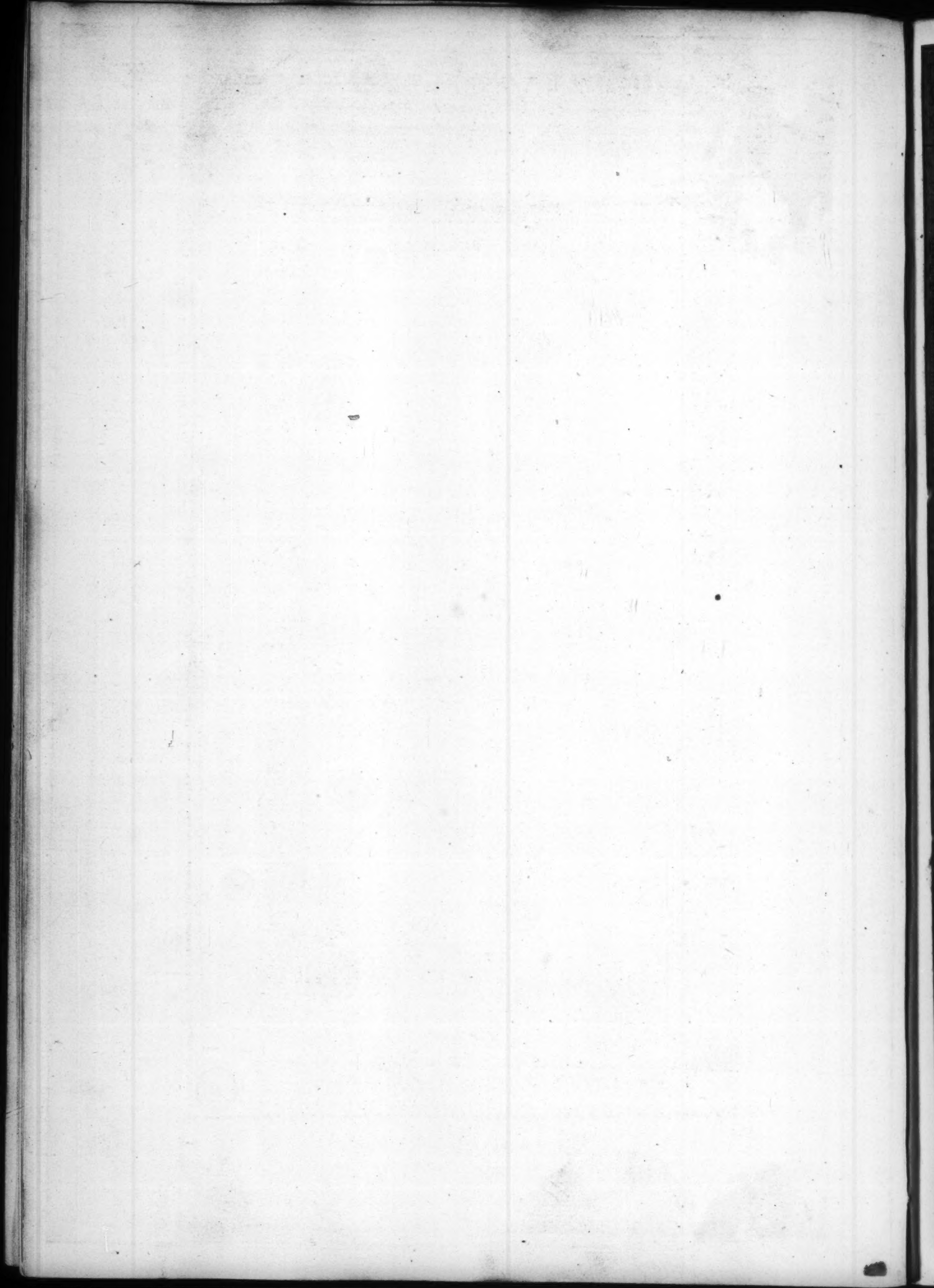


M^r. RICHARD DICKINSON of SCARBOROUGH SPAW.

A Mighty MONARCH here I reign,
And Lord it over Land and Main,
Both Sea and Land their Tribute bring,
And both conspire to prove me KING:
The Sea it self does twice a day
Advance, and Homage to me pay,
Yet some infer (like Sons of Wh—s)
NEPTUNE grown jealous of our Powers }
Turns Me and PEGGY out of doors;
Because he once or twice a year
Within my Palace dare appear:
Whereas the good old God prepares
Only to wash my Hall and Stairs;
Others (who love a modish Wh—re,
Or as they call it, an Amour,
That so their great Examples may
Excuse their faults) are apt to say,
That I and PEGGY oft have done,
As LEWIS GRAND with MAINTENON:
But grant, suppose that this is true,
I ask, what is it Sirs, to you?
I rule with Universal Sway,
WHIGS, TORIES, JACKS me Tribute pay:
And when their Taxes I receive,
Lord, how I laugh within my sleeve!
Nor do I rack my brain t'indite
Fore'd compliments, but say, Go sh—te, }
Or else I sneer and cry, A Bite.

* Dicky's lovely Handmaid.

For you must know, that very morn,
When I by Fate's decree was born,
The God of Physick great APOLLO
Bespoke th'assembled Gods as follows:
This wondrous Infant shall not raise
From Arms or Politicks his Praise,
No Crown or Scepter, no, nor Mace
His head or hand shall ever grace,
Yet shall my DICKY's fav'rite name
Shine foremost in the list of Fame:
I'll make him SOY'BEIGN of the SPAW,
To keep the Squinting Tribe in awe,
The LOOSEST shall obey his Law. }
Nor shall he ever want a Wife
To make Fools laugh and Ladies smile:
His face shall be so like a Fool,
His very looks shall give a stool:
And least his Pastures should in fact
A looseness from the SPAW contract, }
And it should give him too much trou^{ble},
His shape like SCARONS shall be double,
Resembling much the letter Z,
But (wit aside) not quite so bad,
In short he shall not walk upright,
But in a posture fit to sh—te.





DICKY DICKINSON,
Governour of Scarborough Spaw.



SAMOS unenvy'd boasts her *Aesop* gone }
And *FRANCE* may glory in her late *Scarron* }
While *ENGLAND* has a *Living Dickinson* }

Sold by C. Ward & R. Chandler near Temple Barr; & at their Shop in Scarborough.

(1)



LETTER I.

4 JY 65

Dear Sir,

Cambridge, June 5th, 1733.

WHEN I parted from you, in- ^{The Pas-}
tending to go to *Scarborough* ^{sage to}
for the *Spaw* Season, you ^{Scarbo-}
know I proposed going by ^{rough by}
Sea.

Sea: that Way being, at this time of year,
vastly pleasant and agreeable, and seldom
longer than three or four Days. The Me-
thod of agreeing for your Passage is thus;
if you go down to *Billinggate* any Day in
the Week, you meet with Masters of Vef-
sels, who come up from *Newcastle, Whitby,*

B

Scar-

Scarborough, Burlington, with Coals, &c. the proper time of meeting with them is from Twelve till about Two; where you may bargain for your Passage, which is about a Guinea, if you diet with the Master, and Half a Guinea or Fifteen Shillings for a Servant, and send your Goods on board directly to the Ships, which generally lie near the *Tower*, without any farther Trouble. You sail by *Tilbury-Fort, Leigh, Harwich*, on the Coast of *Essex*; *Orford, Aldborough, Dunwich*, on the Coast of *Suffolk*; *Galston, Tarmouth, Winterton*, on the Coast of *Norfolk*; *Blankney, Lincolnshire*; *Spurn Light-House, Burlington, Flamborough-Head, Fylo*, on the Coast of *Yorkshire*; from whence we presently reach *Scarborough*.

I had got every thing ready, designing to go by Sea, as I first proposed; but meeting with Mr. S. and Mr. H. they told me they had thoughts of taking a Journey to *Scarborough*, and as they had never been there, they chose to go by Land. Such an Offer was not to be refused; therefore I sent my
 Servant

Servant and Baggage by Sea, and resolved to join company with them, as I went that way last Summer.

WE at first intended to take Places in ^{The York} the * *York* Coach, from whence there is a ^{Coach.} Coach goes to *Scarborough*, an easy Day's Journey of about thirty Miles; but as we went only on a Party of Pleasure, resolved to take our own time, that we might loiter by the way, as we saw convenient. This, Sir, afforded me an opportunity, not only of giving you a Description of *Scarborough*, and an Account of the Diversions of the Place, as I promis'd you; but some Observations on what seem'd most remarkable in our Journey thither.

ON the fourth instant we set out in the ^{The Cam-} *Cambridge* Coach, that being the way we ^{bridge} at last determin'd to proceed. The Inn was ^{Coach.} none of the most commodious (the common

B 2

Fault

* *The York Coach* goes from the *Black Swan Inn*, *Holborn*, and from the *Red Lion Inn* in *Grays-Inn-Lane*, Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays, in four Days, at 40 s. per Passenger; the first Stage, *Biggleswade* in *Bedfordshire*; the second, *Stamford* in *Lincolnshire*; the third, *Barnby-Moor* in *Yorkshire*; and the last Day you reach *York*.

Fault of Caravanseries) however the Indifference of Lodging creates one Convenience, in that it makes us willing to rise early.

AT *Four* in the Morning our Coachman was precise enough to leave one of his Passengers behind, rather than disoblige the rest of the Company by Delay.

Edmon-
ton, and
Enfield-
Washes,
Waltham-
Cross,
Cheshunt,
Hodsdon,
Ware.

WE pass'd through *Edmonton*, and *Enfield-Washes*, at which last we breakfasted; from thence by *Waltham-Cross*, thro' *Cheshunt* and *Hodsdon* to *Ware*, a great, but dirty Thorough-fair to all the *Northern* Counties, remarkable for its great Bed and the River *Lea*: This has a good Bridge over it at the Entrance of the Town, and is navigable for large Barges, which carry off their Corn, and bring back Coals and other Commodities from the *Thames*, to supply this Town and *Hertford*.

THE Great Bed here merits not half its Fame, having only given rise to a fine Allusion in the *Recruiting-Officer* of its being

(5)

being less than the Bed of Honour, where
Thousands may lie without touching one
another : It is kept at the *Old Crown Inn*,
and will hold a dozen People, Heads and
Tails : They have a Ceremony at shewing
it, of drinking a small Cann of Beer, and
repeating some Health, which I have al-
ready forgot.

A small distance from *Ware* is the *New-Ri-
River Head*, with which the River *Lea* is ^{ver Head.}
made to communicate, for the better supply-
ing of Water to the City of *London*. It
runs a Circuit of near forty Miles, some-
times between Banks, and sometimes cross
Vales in Frames. We every now and then
meet with its Chancel, and particularly for a
Mile together, before we reach'd *Ware* : It
was the Contrivance of that ingenious Sur-
veyor Sir *Hugh Middleton*, who, like most
other Projectors, was ruin'd by his Project;
it now however amply rewards the present
Proprietors, and is, in my Judgment, supe-
rior to the celebrated Aqueducts of *Spain* or
Italy.

FROM

Puckeridge,
Hare-
street,
Barkway.

FROM *Ware* we went on to *Puckeridge*, where we dined, and afterwards pass'd thro' *Hare-street*, *Barkway*, and other pleasant Villages, which makes the Road almost one continued Town.

Barkway
Hills.

At the Top of *Barkway Hills*, about ten Miles from *Cambridge*, we gain sight of the aspiring Towers of that famous University. *Trumpington* is the last Village we pass'd through, which is about a Mile from *Cambridge*.

Cam-
bridge.

Remarks
on the first
Day's
Journey.

TAKE a general Remark or two for a Conclusion of this Day's Journey.

Cambridgeshire is almost all an open Country, with scarce a Hedge or a Tree till nigh a Town: It seems most of it to have been Heath or Common, but is very much improved by the late Enclosures.

I saw but one Rivulet between this Place and *Puckeridge*: no Argument indeed that there are none, because the Valleys are the proper

(7)

proper Course for them, and these are too far out of sight; but this may be observ'd, that Heaths and Hilly Countries are unfit for the Feed of any thing but Sheep; and for that reason we saw little Pasture, and few of any other sort of Cattle.

ABOUT five Miles from *Cambridge* on the right, appear *Gog-Magog Hills*, used by Gentlemen for the airing of their Horses; Stables being built there for that purpose: Lord *Godolphin* has a Seat on these Hills, for the Conveniency of frequenting the Races, of which his Lordship is a constant Attendant.

I propose staying a Day or two at *Cambridge*; but as *St. John's* was the Place of your Studies, I shall not trouble you with an Account of what you are so well acquainted with.

I am, &c.

LET

((8))



LETTER H.

Dear Sir,

Lincoln, June 10th, 1733.

IN my last I brought you to *Cambridge*; from thence we set out Post for *Huntingdon*: the Hire of four Horses for our selves and Guide this twelve Miles, was twelve Shillings, besides an accustomed Groat for his Horn, and a civility Sixpence at the end of the Journey.

St. Ives,
Godman-
chester.

WE left *St. Ives*, a great Market for Cattle, on the right; and rode through *Godmanchester*.

Hunting-
don.

Huntingdon is the County Town, and stands on the River *Ouse*, which has a handsome Stone-Bridge over it here of six or seven Arches. The River runs through many

many delightful Meads, and is navigable by Barges from *Lynn*, where this joining with the *Cam*, makes one River, and falls into the Sea.

OVER the Bridge is the County Goal, ^{The County-Goal.} and on the left, just on the back of the Houses, are Bullwarks thrown up, and was formerly a fortified Place, built, as Tradition says, by *Edward the Elder*, and demolished by *Henry II.* among other Castles, who to his Cost had experienced them to be Refuges for Rebels.

THE Town is little more than one long, clean, paved, broad Street; in the widest part of it stands a Market-House, and a Town-House over it, where the Assizes, and what relates to the Magistracy of the Town is transacted. It was formerly famous for its Religious Houses; Geographers say there were here fifteen Churches, now but two; and it is merrily reported by the Inhabitants, that they have *four Church-yards, three Steeples, two Churches, and one Parson*; which is really fact, *Oliver Cromwell* having

C

de-

demolish'd two of them. That great Man was born here, the Ancestors of the Family having had great Estates *, the House where his Mother lay in of him, is at the lower end of the Town, now rebuilt, except that *very Corner* (old Country Stone-work) which is reserv'd as a Curiosity, and a Servant Maid (for her own, or her Master's Benefit) is allowed to shew it to Strangers.

Stilton.

THE first noted Village from *Huntingdon*, in our way to *Stamford*, is *Stilton*; and that only so for its Cheese. This Place, though in the High Road to *York*, consists not of above ten Houses, one half of which are Inns.

ON the Hills, before you enter this Town, and on those again, when you have pass'd

* Moll in his *Geography* (p. 258.) says, the Ancestors of this Family were Welsh, and came from Lhan Newydd, or New-Church in Caermarthenshire; for William ap' Morgan of New-Church, a Privy-Counsellor to Henry VII. was the Father of Morgan Williams, who marrying the Sister of Thomas Cromwell, Earl of Essex, had by her Sir Richard Williams, who changed his Name to Cromwell; he was Father of Sir Henry Cromwell of Hinchbrook, in the County of Huntingdon, and he of Sir Oliver and Robert Cromwell, which last was the Protector's Father.

(II)

pass'd it, appears *Wittlesey-Meere*, at five or ^{Wittlesey-Meere.} six Miles distance, like a little Sea, being about six Miles long, and three broad; perhaps the largest Lake in *England*, and fullest of Fish.

Wandsworth, about five Miles hence, has ^{Wandsworth.} a good Stone Bridge over the *Witham*: a small River that comes out of *Lincolnshire*, and falls into the Sea at *Boston*.

THE last Remarkable before we enter ^{Burleigh-House.} *Stamford*, are the Heaths, and Posts set up about a Mile for Horse-racing. On the right of the Heath appears *Burleigh-House*, with Spires like a Cathedral, the Park all wall'd in, and, I am told, is seven Miles in circuit: This magnificent Seat was raised by that able Minister in Queen *Elizabeth's* time, the great *Cecil* (Ancestor of the present Earls of *Salisbury* and *Exeter*) whose eminent Abilities neither Crown nor People will ever forget. The Countess Dowager has likewise on the left a fine antient Seat and Park.

Stamford.

Stamford is a large handsome Town, with paved Streets, a Market-place, a Cross, and a Stone Bridge over the *Witham*; there are four Churches in it; that before we come over the Bridge, has several magnificent Monuments of the *Cecil* Family in it. The Gentry of this County and *Northamptonshire* are very numerous, abounding with more Seats than any County of the same Extent in *England*, and resort hither as one of the politest Assemblies in these Parts. The Town has Gates, and is wall'd; there are also some Officers and Soldiers to take care of the Ladies Principles: They have a Printing-House here, and a *Mercury* which travels over most of the neighbouring Country.

Remarks.

I observ'd that Horse-beans are sown in abundance in these Parts. The number of Villages make Enclosures more frequent than in *Cambridgeshire*, where the Country lies almost entirely open.

Coach-

Coachworth, ten Miles of this side *Gran-Coach-*
tham, is a small Town, on the left of ^{worth.}
 which is the Seat of the Earl of *Gainsbo-*
rough; and before this again, we pass a
 Mile or two along a *Roman Fosse Way*.
 The Grass, I observ'd, in this Country, is *Remarks.*
 in many places cut down, and left to make
 itself, not toss'd about, but raked together
 when dry, and carried in; which makes it
 of a dingey Colour. They feed great Num-
 bers of Cattle, Oxen daily passing over
 from *Yorkshire* by the *Humber*; as they are
 brought into that County again from *Scot-*
land, and being fatten'd, we meet them
 driving up to *London*, at certain Stages, of
 about ten Miles a-day.

WE lay one Night at *Stamford*, and the
 next Day set out for *Lincoln*. We dined ^{*Gran-*}
 at *Grantham*, a neat Borough Town; the ^{*tham.*}
 Market is well provided with Flesh and Fish
 from *Boston* by Carriers, has in it a Cross;
 but its chief Beauty is the high Spire Steeple
 of the Church, within two foot as high as
 that of *Salisbury*.

FROM

Lord Tyr-
connel's
Seat.

FROM *Grantham* we soon come into my Lord *Tyrconnel's* Park, the High Road lying thro' it; the House fronts every way, that next the Park shews his Gardens, with fine Visto's and Walks up to the House: The rest of the Road to *Lincoln* is most of it smooth, soft Heath, abounding with Rabbits; over this you have most beautiful Prospects, which nothing but the Sky bounds.

Ancaſter.

Ancaſter, though a poor Village, gives Title to a Noble Duke, Chief of the ancient Family of the *Berties*, and Hereditary Lord-Chamberlain of *England*. There is a Bowling-Green here, resorted to from *Grantham* five Miles off.

Obſerva-
tions.

I ſhall add a Note or two on this County.

Lincolnſhire, beſides Cattle, is remarkable for large Warrens of two or three Miles circuit, incloſed with Stone Walls, the Materials of moſt of their Buildings from *Huntingdon* to the *Humber*.

As to the *Roman Fosse Way* I just now mentioned, the first sight we had of it in this Journey was nigh *Stamford*; but from *Grantham* it continues still the Road for many Miles, breaking off only now and then in an Angle; Time has alter'd the Way, but we come up with it again in several Parts of *Lincolnshire*. The thing itself is only Labour, and nothing curious, being the Earth turn'd up above the Level, three foot high, more or less, rounding like Gravel Walks, to throw the Wet off, and of breadth to admit of the passing and re-passing of Waggon. This *Fosse Way* is generally thought to be the Work of the *Roman* Soldiery, who, after the Country was subdued, were thus employ'd, to keep them from Idleness and Mutiny.—Happy would it be for the Country Wenches, if the present Army were employ'd on some such Work for the Publick Benefit!

Lincoln, this City lies most of it on a Hill, *Lincoln*, the *Witham* running below it has good Pike and waters a small Part, the rest having
either

either Rain or Well-Water for common use, however this River is navigable for small Keels from *Boston*. Here are about a dozen Churches, but they are not all made use of: This City is said to have been formerly a Staple for Wool, Leather, and Lead, and its Liberties extended twenty Miles in Circumference. The remaining Marks of its Glory are the Cathedral and the Castle.

The Cathedral.

THE Cathedral is a lofty Pile of Building, being seen twenty Miles round, has two Towers at the West End, and a larger in the middle, the Pinnacles of which latter were blown down by a Storm; the whole Outside, and especially the Porch, has been a costly Piece of Work, decorated with Images in Niches, which must have look'd extraordinary beautiful and magnificent, tho' now it appears with wrinkled Majesty. The Length from East to West about 500 Foot, Breadth of the Body and Side-Isles 83 Foot, equal to the height of the Vaulting.

The Castle.

THE Castle is a Stone Building of *William the Conqueror's*, in the middle of the Town:

(17)

Town : in it is kept the County-Goal for Debtors and Malefactors ; a convenient Court-Room for the Assizes, and a Chamber over for the Grand Jury. Gentlemen come here sometimes for the Prospect, and take a Pipe.

WE design to-morrow Morning for *Hull*; from whence you may expect a further account of our Progress.

I am, &c.

Door



LETTER III.

Dear Sir,

Hull, July 11, 1733.

Spittle.

WE set out this Morning from *Lincoln*, and having pass'd over a fine Heath of ten Miles, came to *Spittle*: here is a Chapel and a Court-House, for keeping the Quarter-Sessions, though a Village of not above seven Houses, of which one is a very good Inn, and being about the half-way House between *Lincoln* and *Barton*, we dined here. You'll think me perhaps an Antiquary for inserting old Inscriptions, but these being the only things worth any Notice here, I thought I could not, while Dinner was getting ready, employ myself better. The latter has over the
Door

Door this Sentence, *Fiat Justitia*, and in
the Body of it this,

*Hæc Domus edit, amat, patitur, conservat, honorat,
Nequitiam, Pacem, Crimina, Jura, Bonos.*

LEAVING this Village, we have sight of ^{The Wolds} the *Wolds* of *Lincolnshire*, a mountainous ^{of Lin-} *colnshire*.
Ridge that stretches almost to the *Humber*;
we cross'd them about five Miles from hence,
having that River all open one way, and
the Country, as far as *Lincoln*, behind us,
the *Minster* appearing very plain. ^{Red-} *Red-*
^{bourn,} *bourn* and *Hibberstow* are two Villages ^{Hibber-}
^{stow,} before, and *Brigg*, a more noted Town ^{Brigg.}
after passing them. This last has a good Mar-
ket, and a little River called *Ankam*, na-
vigable for Barges on the *Humber*, a Con-
veniency that alters the Materials of Build-
ing, the Town consisting mostly of Brick-
Houses; they have also here a good Free-
School. From hence we went to *Barton*, ^{Barton.}
which is the common Ferry over to *Hull*,
at Fourpence *per* Man, and one Shilling for
Man and Horse; several large Boats renting
the Passage, one or other is always ready

and punctual to the Tides ; they have a Brigg, as they call it, to drive in and out of the Vessel : the Passage cross is about five Miles, or an Hour and half, if the Wind and Tide are favourable.

Hull. I ferry'd over from *Barton* to *Kingston upon Hull*, though the latter Name denominates the Place ; the Haven is narrow, and may be said to be the Mouth of the River, as it opens here into the *Humber* ; between this and the Bridge at the upper end of the Town over it, 'twill hold upwards of 150 Sail of Vessels.

THE Town is populous, and well seated for Trade ; the *Humber* Æstuary, or Arm of the Sea, by the several Rivers falling into it, gives them a Communication with all the Northern Counties, and a commodious Importation from Foreign Parts, the Road being good Anchor-Ground. They have aundance of Fish ; besides this, the Market shews Plenty of Flesh, Corn, and Grain, and a vast Concourse of People on Market-Days. The Houses are good and well furnished,

nished, and the Streets well paved; they have a polite Assembly here once a week.

THE Citadel is its best Defence, having a ^{The Citadel.} double Tier of Guns, a wide Ditch before it, and what is more terrible, a Company of Invalids within. This was once accounted the strongest Fortress in *England*; but now the Walls are tumbling down, and the Ditches a common Lay-stall: why these or others, especially Northward, are suffered to run to Ruin, is the Alteration of our proper and natural Strength since the Union, which doubtless is the Fleet; more Forts than what are necessary to secure the Nation from the Attempts of foreign Enemies, seeming an unnecessary Expence to an Island, and would have this Inconvenience, that where Inhabitants are by their way of Business made independent of the Government, they might, on any dangerous Crisis, shew their Disaffection to a Garrison, and would be prompted to Rebellion from the Encouragement these would give the Country. The Post of Governor of the Town and Garrison is a Place of very considerable Profit, and was,
on

on the late Earl of *Cholmondeley's* Death, given to Colonel *Montagu*, Brother to Lord *Halifax*, who is daily expected here to take possession of his Government.

*The Tri-
nity-
House.*

THE *Trinity-House* was the Gift of a *Greenland* Master, and is an Hospital for Twenty-eight Widows, who have Fire allowed them, and Two Shillings a-week. The Building is an oblong Square, the middle Space being a Garden; there are two Kitchens at the end, a Chapel makes one of the sides, over which is a Room for the Masters and Directors to meet, ornamented with the Pictures of the Founder and other Benefactors.

*The
Church.*

THE Church is very large, built Cathedral-wise, the Tower in the middle; there is a handsome Altar-Piece of the last Supper in the Choir, and a Library contributed for by the Gentlemen of the Town, and open to Strangers, wherein is a curious Vellum Manuscript of St. *Austin's* Works, the Gift of Archbishop *Sharp*; the Pillars

(23)

of the Church are remarkably small, considering the Weight of the Fabrick they sustain.

THERE is an Exchange for the use of the Merchants, and a Custom-House.

THE Town sends two Members to Parliament, the present are Lord * *Micklethwaite*, and Mr. *Crowle*, one of the Commissioners of the *Viſtualling-Office*.

I am, &c.

* Lord Micklethwaite is dead since the writing of these Letters, and Mr. Maister, an eminent Merchant of this Town, chose in his Place.



LET.



LETTER IV.

Dear Sir,

Scarborough, July 12th, 1733.

Beverley.

WE came from *Hull* to *Beverly*, which is as handsome a Town as any in the whole County of *York*, and I believe exceeded by few in *England*; the High-Street is a very long, wide, noble Street, well paved, with Shops well stock'd with all sorts of Goods on each side. About the middle of this stands the Market-House, which is a very grand Cupola, supported by eight stone Pillars, with a Statue of Justice on the top. They have a good School here, and a very fine Sessions-House; but what the Town chiefly values itself upon, are her two Churches, perhaps the finest private

private Churches in *England*, they are both built Cathedral-wise; that which is called the Minster, is a noble Pile of Building: *The Minster.* It stands in a spacious open, paved, Church-yard, is built after the *Gothick* manner, and has been, within these few Years, repaired throughout, and entirely restored, from a ruinous Condition, to its antient Splendor and Magnificence, by Subscriptions, Legacies, &c. but chiefly by the Munificence and Generosity of Sir *Michael Wharton*, who gave 500 *l.* and left 4000 *l.* to be a perpetual Fund to beautify and repair it, the Produce of which being placed in the *South-Sea*, by the Rise of Stocks and prudent Management of the Trustees, enabled them to finish and compleat the Work.

THE Choir is paved with Marble of different Colours; over the Altar is a large magnificent Arch of Wainscot, with abundance of carved Work about it. The Altar is one intire Piece of white polished Marble: the large East Window of the Choir is glazed with old painted Glass, collected out of the several Windows about Church, ingeniously put together. The
E Skreen

Screen between the Choir and the Nave is lately rebuilt of fine Roche Abbey Stone, carv'd after the *Gothick* Architecture. The Body of the Church is paved with the same Stone and black Marble; the Galleries and Seats are wainscotted in a very neat and curious manner; a Reading-Desk and Pulpit of the same; the Doors of the Church all new cas'd after the *Gothick* Fashion.

N E A R the Altar on the left hand is an exquisitely fine Monument of the Earl of *Northumberland* (*Piercy's*) Lady, likewise of Sir *Michael Wharton's*, and Sir *Charles Hotham's* Families, (who have for several Years represented this Borough in Parliament) and several other noble Monuments. At the Entrance of the Choir, on the left hung a Picture of King *Athelstan*, who gave, and the Bishop who obtained of him, the Privileges of this Town, with these Words underneath (which are literally in their Charter:)

*Als fre make I thee
As Hert can wisb, or Egb can see.*



4. 11. 65

JOHN BIGG, *the* DINTON HERMIT.

THE whole is so grand, that I confess I hardly know its Equal, since it appears not only with the Majesty and Solemnity peculiar to the *Gothick* Architecture, but likewise (being so well repaired) with all the Beauty and Elegance of the Modern, like a new Fabrick built after the old Fashion.

THE present Members of Parliament for this Town, are Sir *Charles Hotham* (who has a noble Mansion-House here) and Mr. *Pelham* of *Brocklesby*.

FROM *Beverley* we went to *Driffeld*, Driffeld; a small Market-Town, well provided with Trouts in so great plenty from the River *Hull* that rises and runs by here, that it is a usual Diversion for Gentlemen to come and spend two or three Days here in Angling; on each side of it are large Warrens of Rabbits. From hence, passing thro' *Foxhole* Foxhole; and *Seymour*, we presently reach *Scar-* Seymour. *brough*. In my next I shall give you a Description of the Town, and an Account of its Diversions.

I am, &c.



LETTER V.

Dear Sir,

Scarborough, July 31, 1733.

Scar-
borough.

The Castle.

THE Situation of this Place is very Romantick, it bends in the Form of a Crescent to the main Ocean, of which you have an unbounded Prospect from all Parts of the Town, which is built on the Declivity, and almost at the Foot of a lofty Hill, on the top whereof is an ancient Castle, which is now entirely dismantled; but from the Advantages of its Situation, and the Majesty of its Ruins, has undoubtedly been once the most impregnable Fortrefs of the Kingdom. The Town is walled and moated round, except where it joins to this Castle, or unbosoms to the Sea. The Castle

Castle is of a vast Extent, and stands towering on a lofty Promontory, which runs far into the Sea *; it overlooks two stone Piers, that form a Harbour †, which, tho' ^{The Har-}bour. very capacious, and one of the most commodious of this Kingdom, is yet scarce able to hold the Ships belonging to the Place, which are reckoned to be upwards of Three Hundred Sail, employ'd in different Branches of Trade: Those for fishing are a considerable number, the Coast affording Plenty of Herring, Turbut, Ling, Codfish, Haddock, Fluke, Whiting, Mackrel, and Lobsters, of which they send great Numbers to *London* every Season. The Cliffs, upon which this Castle stands, are of an amazing Height, so very high, that

* *The Castle is of great Antiquity, and was built by William le Gros, Earl of Albemarle and Holderness; and falling into Ruins and Decay, was rebuilt and made a Fort, by Henry the Second, Anno 1134.*

† *This is the only Place between Newcastle upon Tyne, and the River Humber, capable of receiving, in Distress of Weather, Ships navigating to and along the Northern Coasts of this Kingdom, and to and from the Eastern Seas: an Act was, thro' the Interest of Sir William Strickland, Bart. and William Thompson, Esq; Representatives in Parliament for this Borough, obtained 5th G. II. for enlarging and extending the Piers; for which purpose Mr. Wilkins, an able Engineer, has, since the writing these Letters, begun to blow up Ramsdell-Skerr, or Rocks, in order to compleat the said Work.*

that it serves for a Sea-mark to the Ships that sail from the Northern Seas, and is generally the first Land they discover; and tho' it is built on the Summit of so steep a Declivity, yet within the Walls you find a Plain of several Acres of Ground, yielding a very rich and fertile Pasturage, with a constant Supply of fresh Water: so that both Nature and Art combined to render the Place tenable against every thing but Civil Rage. It is curious to observe the narrow Openings, contrived for the shooting of Arrows against Assailants; the Places for Grates, and other Conveyances for throwing scalding Water on the Enemy; with the Draw-Bridges, Watch-Towers, Battlements, and other Devices of Fortification, that are now, as it were, drooping at their Funeral.

*The Par-
terre on the
Sands.*

THE Recess of the Sea leaves a beautiful Parterre upon the Sands, of two Miles, the whole as level as a Bowling-Green; and at that time all sorts of sprightly Exercises and genteel Diversions go forward there; particularly Horse-racing, frequent at
the

the Season, either for Plate given by the Town, or by Contribution of the Company. Great Numbers of Coaches and Saddle-Horses are seen scouring over the Sands every Morning.

Scarborough has been noted several Years, and resorted to, on account of its SPAW, by the Gentry of the North Parts of *England*; as *Tunbridge* and *Epsom*, or the *Bath* for the Southern: and, for its Serenity of Air, may be called the *Montpelier* of *England*: But of late Years has been frequented by the principal Nobility and Gentry from all Parts of the Kingdom; its Reputation increasing in proportion as 'tis more known.

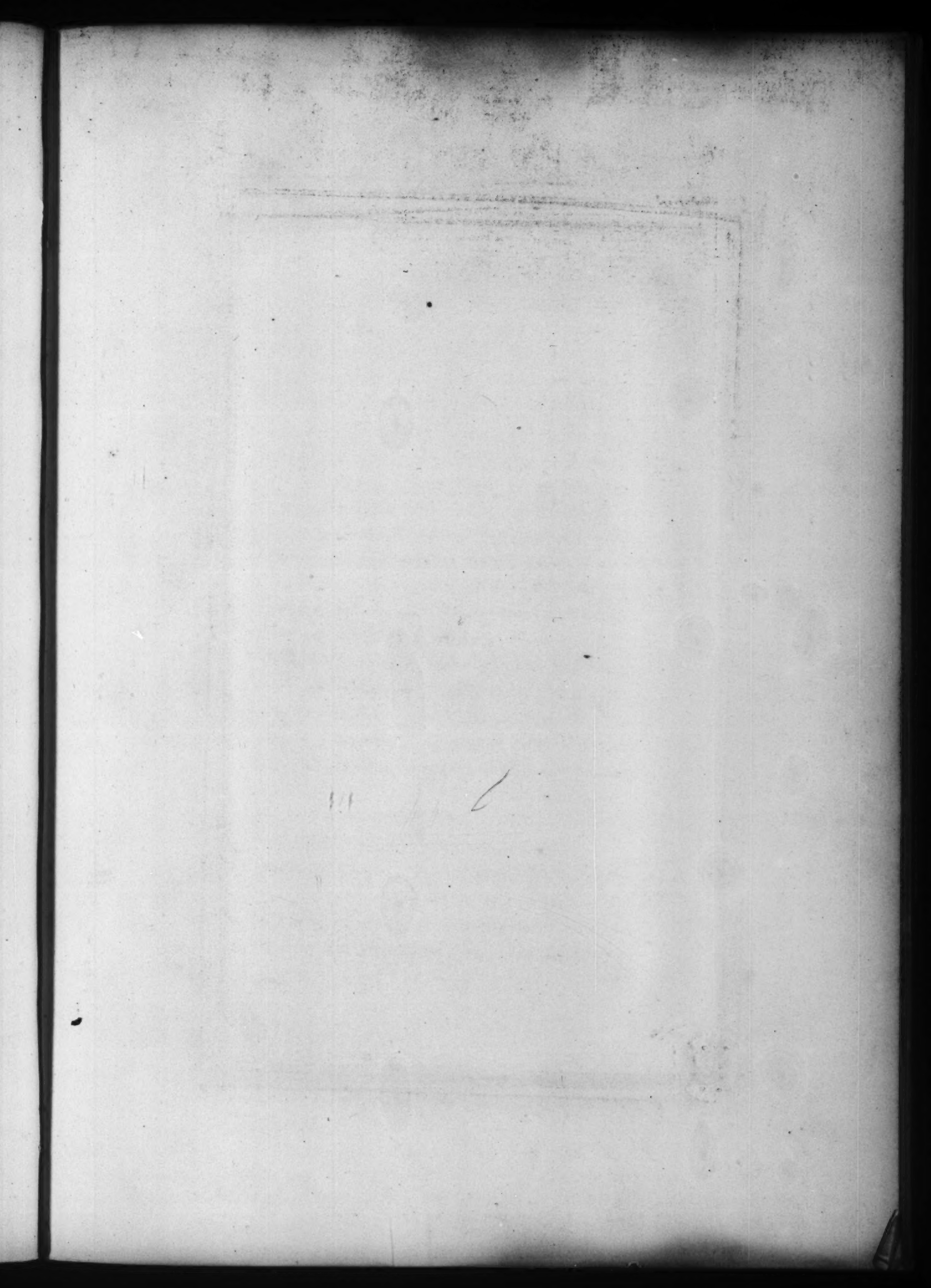
THE Spaw issues from the bottom of a large Cliff, about a quarter of a Mile South of the Town, from which is a steep Descent, and then you walk all the way to it over the Sands. The Water, when taken up, is extremely clear and transparent, has a very quick and pungent Taste, and leaves a most agreeable Report upon the Palate. The hap-

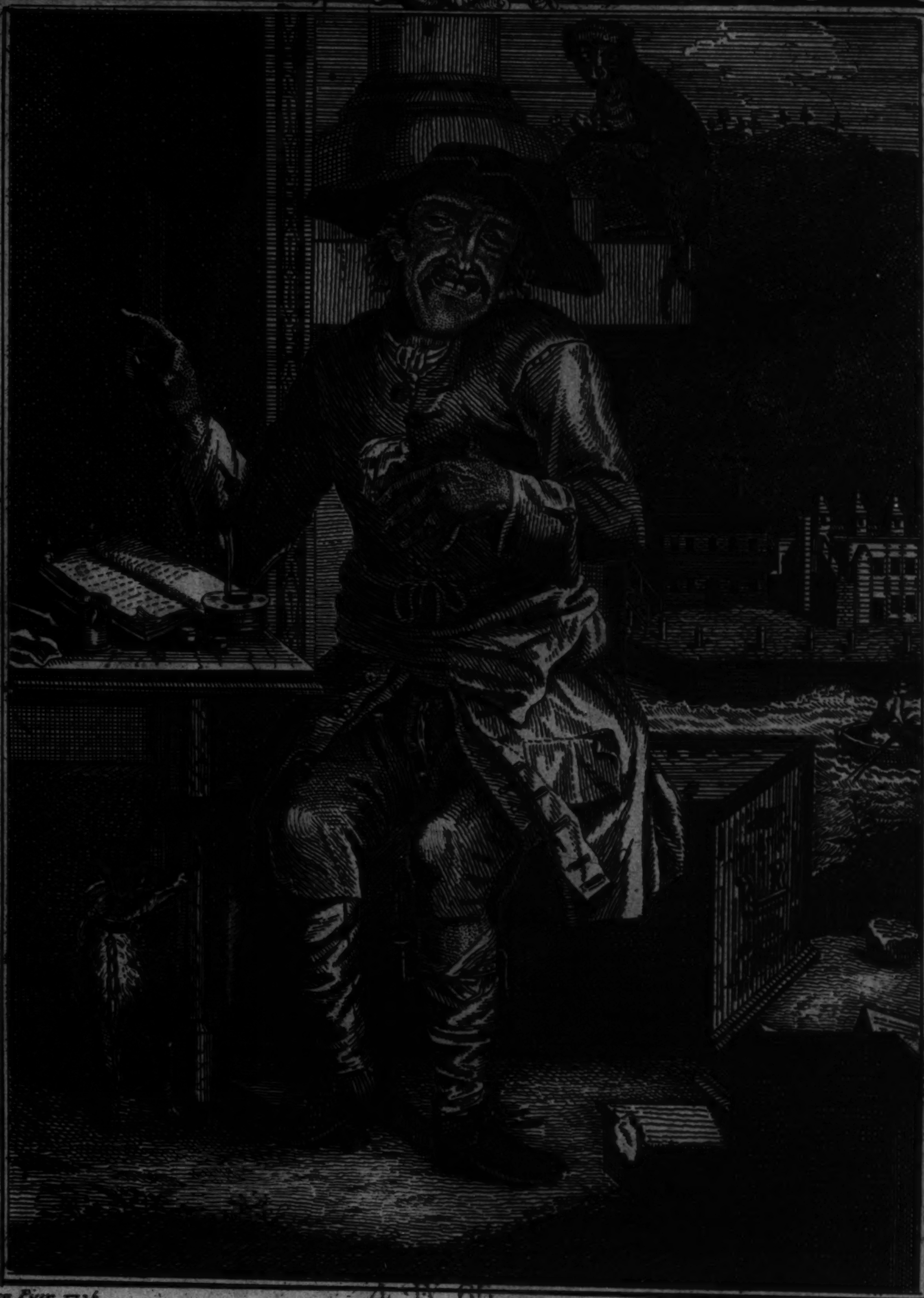
The Na-
ture and
Quality of
the Wa-
ters.

py Effects continually wrought by the drinking these Waters, sufficiently evince their Usefulness, which is confirmed by the increasing Resort of Company hither every Season. As I am not of the Faculty, I shall not attempt an *Analysis* of their *Elementary Properties*, and of the several *Minerals* with which they are impregnated; but shall content myself with this Character of them, *viz.* that they are, in their Nature and Operation, powerfully *Cathartic* and *Diuretic*: but what is very surprizing, that, contrary to the Nature of other *Cathartics*, even at the Time of drinking them, they communicate a sensible Alacrity and Cheerfulness to the Mind, and Strength and Vigour to the Body: they give a due Tone and Elasticity to the Stomach; and make all the other Parts discharge their respective Offices to advantage.

The Cha-
racter of
Dicky.

THE Spaw is kept by one *Richard Dickin-son*, (called *Dicky*,) who is one of the most deformed Pieces of Mortality I ever saw, and of most uncouth manner of Speech; however, with *Æsop's* Deformity, he has
some





Sellerington Pinx 1726

4. 11. 6.

J. Symonds

SAMOS unenv'd boasts her *ÆSOP* gone,
And France may glory in her late *SCARON*;
While *ENGLAND* has a living *DICKINSON*.

some of his Wit. He rents the Well from the Corporation at a small Rent, and has built two Houses for the Convenience of the Company, one for the use of the Gentlemen, and the other for the Ladies. The Custom is, as soon as you enter the Room, to subscribe your Name in *Dicky's* Book, and pay Five Shillings; after which, you have the free use of his Retirements.

A merry Wag, who was here a few Years since, drew the Character of *Dicky* ^{Character of Dicky.} in the following humorous Lines; which are written under his Picture, graved by Mr. *Vertue*;

*Behold the Governor of Scarborough Spaw,
The strangest Phiz and Form you ever saw;
Yet, when you view the Beauties of his
Mind,*

In him a second Æsop you may find.

*SAMOS unenvy'd boasts her Æsop gone,
And France may glory in her late Scaron,
While England has a living Dickinson.* }

ON the Sides of the Picture, the Author, speaking in the Person of *Dicky*, has the following,

*Dicky's
Character
of himself.*

*A mighty MONARCH here I reign,
And lord it over Land and Main,
Both Sea and Land their Tribute bring,
And both conspire to prove me KING;
The Sea itself does twice a-day,
Advance, and Homage to me pay;
Yet some infer, like Sons of Wh--res,
Neptune, grown jealous of our Pow'rs,
Turns Me and Peggy out of Doors;
Because he once, or twice a-year,
Within my Palace dare appear:
Whereas the good old God prepares,
Only to wash my Hall and Stairs.
Others, who love a modish Wh--re,
Or, as they call it, an Amour,
(That so their great Examples may
Excuse their Faults) are apt to say,
That I and Peggy oft have done,
As Lewis Grand with Maintenon:
But grant, suppose that this is true,
I ask, what is it, Sirs, to you?*

I

*I rule with Universal Sway,
Whigs, Tories, Jacks me Tribute pay :
And when their Taxes I receive,
Lord, how I laugh within my Sleeve;
Nor do I rack my Brain to indite
Forc'd Complements, but say, go sb--te, }
Or else I sneer, and cry a Bite.*

*For you may know, that very morn,
When I, by Fate's Decree was born,
The God of Physick, great Apollo,
Bespoke th' assembled Gods as follow :*

*" This wondrous Infant shall not raise,
" From Arms, or Politicks, his Praise;
" No Crown or Sceptre, no, nor Mace,
" His Head, or Hand, shall ever grace ;
" Yet shall my Dicky's Favourite Name
" Shine foremost in the List of Fame,
" I'll make him Sov'reign of the SPAW, }
" To keep the squirting Tribe in Awe,
" The Loofest shall obey his Law.*

*" Nor shall he ever want a Wile,
" To make Fools laugh, or Ladies smile ;
" His Face shall be so like a Fool,
" His very Looks shall give a Stool ;
" And lest his Posture should in fact,
" A Looseness from the SPAW contract,*

" *And it should give him too much Trouble,*
 " *His Shape, like Scarron's, shall be double,*
 " *Resembling much the Letter Z,*
 " *But (Wit aside) not quite so bad;*
 " *In short, he shall not walk upright,*
 " *But in a Posture fit to sh--te.*

*Bathing in
the Sea.*

IT is the Custom, for not only the Gentlemen, but the Ladies also, to bath in the Sea: The Gentlemen go out a little way to Sea in Boats (call'd here *Cobbles*) and jump in naked directly; 'tis usual for Gentlemen to hire one of these Boats, and put out a little a way to Sea a fishing. The Ladies have the Conveniency of Gowns and Guides. There are two little Houses on the Shore, to retire to for Dressing in. What Virtues our Physicians ascribe to Cold Baths in general, are much more effectual by the additional Weight of Salt in Sea-Water; an Advantage, which no Spaw in *England* can boast of but *Scarborough*! An ingenious Gentleman, who, by his Sketch of this Place, seems very well acquainted with it, tells us of a Friend of his, who seeing the

the Ladies bathing in the Sea, whole Groupes of them at a time, among whom was *Pastorella* (the Lady of his Affections,) transported with so unusual a Sight, broke out into the following Lines *,

*D'you think, what ancient Bards suppose,
That Venus from the Ocean rose,
Before she did ascend the Skies,
To dwell among the Deities.*

Yes sure: Why not? since here you see
Nymphs full as beautiful as she,
Emerging daily from the Sea.

*The Nymph that captivates my Love,
Gay PASTORELLA, there, will prove,
That her Perfections cannot die:
She in her turn will mount the Sky,
And reign the lovelier Deity.*

THE Town is populous (containing, *The Town*
by Computation, about 2000 Families) *described.*
and well built; the Houses, for the most
part, uniform, neat, and commodious. The
Streets

* *Vide Univ. Spectat. May, 1732.*

Streets also are most of them very spacious ; so that Coaches pass and repass without any Difficulty or Inconvenience. The Lodgings here are very reasonable, and well furnished, there being here an * Upholsterer from *London*. A Shower of Rain puts no stop to the Diversions of the Place, for you have Chairs from *London*, who ply in the principal Parts of the Town : the High-street is called the *Newborough*, out of which runs another up to the *Long-Room*, which stands towards the end of the Town, on the top of a Cliff, from whence, by a gradual Descent, you go down to the Spaw : This is a noble spacious Building, sixty two Foot long, thirty wide, and sixteen high ; the Situation being so lofty, commands a Prospect over the Sea, and you may sit in the Windows and see the Ships sailing at several Leagues distance. Here are Balls every Evening, when the Room is illuminated like a Court Assembly, (and indeed, for the great number of Noble Personages present, may very justly be called so.) Gentlemen

*Hackney
Chairs.*

*The Long-
Room.*

* *Mr. John Fiddes of Tavistock-Street, Covent-Garden ; who also sells the Scarborough Waters in London.*

tlemen (only) pay for Dancing one Shilling each ; on one side of the Room is a Musick-Gallery, and at the lower end are kept a Pharô Bank, a Hazard-Table and Fair Chance ; and in the side Rooms, Tables for such of the Company, as are inclined to play at Cards : below Stairs you have Billiard Tables. It is kept by Mr. *Vipont*, Master of the *Long-Room* at *Hampstead*. There is no Ordinary here, but Gentlemen may have any thing dress'd in the most elegant manner, the House being provided with Cooks from *London*. Every thing is conducted in the politest manner by *Vipont*, who is a perfect Master of his Business. Gentlemen and Ladies subscribe here likewise five Shillings.

THERE are several Ordinaries in the *The Ordinaries.* Town, the principal of which, are the *New Inn*, the *New Globe*, the *Blacksmith's Arms*, the *Crown and Scepter*, and the *Old Globe*.

THE Company dine commonly about two, and have ten or a dozen Dishes, one of which

which is generally Rabbits, which you have here in the utmost Perfection; their Mutton is, I think, at least equal to *Banstead Downs*, and the nearness of this Town to the Sea supplies them with Plenty of the finest Fish at very reasonable Rates; and for Poultry, they have here a Poulterer, who finds it worth his while coming from *London* every Summer. It is usual to drink a Glass of Spaw-Water mix'd with your Wine at Dinner. Persons of all Ranks, Gentlemen and Ladies together, sit down without Distinction, each paying their Club, which is one Shilling; after which, they collect round the Company for Wine, &c. (called the Extraordinary) which is generally about one Shilling more. This last formerly used to be paid by the Gentlemen only; but that complaisant Custom is now laid aside, and the Ladies are brought in to pay an equal share of the whole Reckoning. This Method of Ordinaries is vastly commodious for Strangers, and affords an opportunity of being acquainted with the Company.

IN the Afternoon are Plays acted, to ^{Plays} which most of the Gentry in Town re-
 sort; *Kerregan* is now here with his Com-
 pany, and (allowing for Scenes and Deco-
 rations) they perform several Plays very
 well. After the Play is over, it is custo-
 mary to go to the *Long-Room* again, where
 they dance or play till about nine, and then
 sup in Company again.

IN the *Long-Room Street* is the * Book-
 sellers Shop, where Gentlemen and Ladies ^{Bookellers}
 subscribe five Shillings, for which they
 have the use of any Books during the Sea-
 son, and take them home to their Lodgings.
 Here are also Raffles for Books; if the
 Persons who win, do not like their Books,
 they have the Choice of any others of
 the same Value. They likewise take in all
 the New-Papers. The *Post-House* being
 situate on the Sea-Shore, a considerable
 Distance from the *Long-Room Street*, and
 the

* Kept by C. Ward and R. Chandler, Bookellers, at the
 Ship between the Temple-Gates in Fleet-street.

Lectures, having a Laboratory fitted up for that Purpose, at the House of Mr. *Cockerill*, an eminent Apothecary of this Place. These were set on foot by a Subscription of two Guineas (each Subscriber) for the Course. I am informed, the Doctor designs to oblige the Publick, by printing these Lectures next Winter.

GENTLEMEN appear in all Places naked (*i. e.* without their Swords) not through an Apprehension of Danger from the intoxicating Nature of the *Spaw* Water, but from a polite Declaration, that in Places of Publick Resort, all Distinctions ought to be lost in a general Complaisance.

Government of the Town.

THE Civil Government of this Town is vested in two Bailiffs, two Coroners, four Chamberlains, and thirty-six Burgesses, consisting of three Benches, annually chosen: This collective Body constitutes the Common-Council, who elect the Members of Parliament. The present are, Sir *William Strickland* and Mr. *Thompson* of *Eberston*.

I once had Thoughts of sending you some little Description of the Noblemen's and Gentlemen's Seats in this Neighbourhood, many of which are so grand and magnificent, and on every account worthy of a Traveller's Curiosity, that it would be inexcusable to go to *Scarborough* without seeing them: but as my Stay here will be but short, I must defer it till next Summer.

I am, &c.

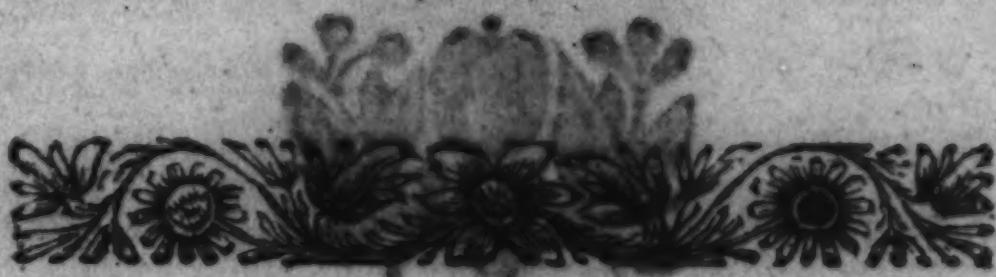
F I N I S.

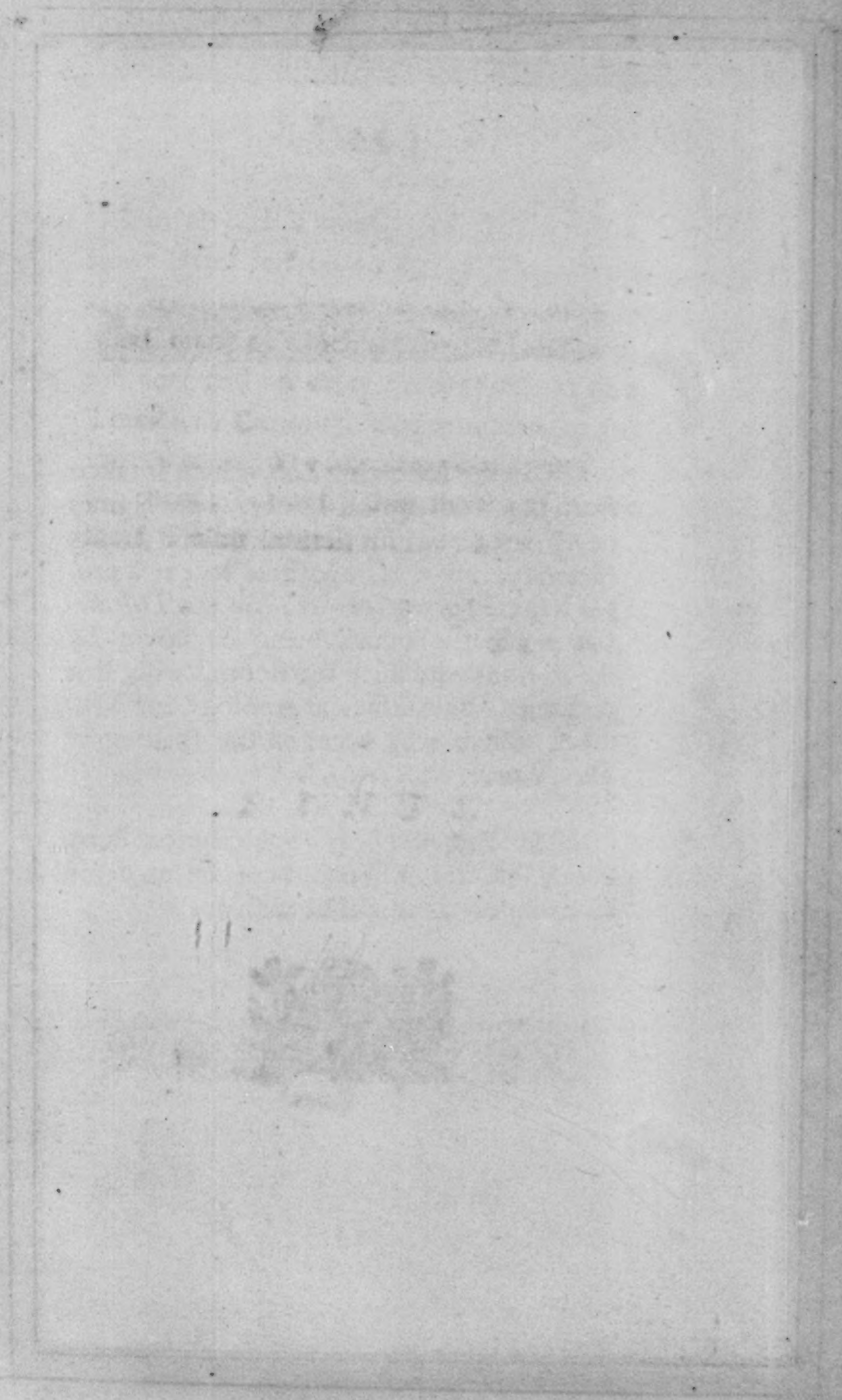


I once had Thoughts of sending you
some little Description of the Noblemen's
and Gentlemen's Names, but I have
not time to do so, and on every account worthy of a
Traveler's Curiosity; that it would be in-
convenient to send it.

In the following List, which is taken
from the Subscription-Books, some Names
being wrote by the Gentlemen and Ladies
themselves, it was impossible to pay a pro-
per Regard *throughout* to *Title* and *Distinc-
tion*; and the others being set down by
the Persons who keep the Books, will, it is
presumed, be a sufficient Apology for Mis-
takes, which may occur in the spelling of
Sur-Names.

N.B. Part of *Dicky's* Subscription-Book
being lost, this List could not be rendered
so compleat as might be wish'd.





A
LIST
OF THE
Nobility, Quality, and Gentry,
AT
SCARBROUGH,

During the SPAW Season,
in the Year 1733.

Taken from the Subscription-Books at
The SPAW, and the LONG-ROOM,
The BOOKSELLERS SHOP, and the
COFFEE-HOUSE.



L O N D O N :

Sold by CÆSAR WARD, and RICHARD CHANDLER,
at the Ship next *Richard's Coffee-House, Temple-Bar;*
And at their Shop at SCARBROUGH.

M.DCC.XXXIV.

A
LIST
OF THE
Nobility, Quality, and Gentry,
AT
SCARBROUGH,
During the SPAW Season,
in the Year 1733.

Taken from the Subscription-Books at
The SPAW, and the LONG-ROOM,
The BOOKSELLERS SHOP, and the
COFFEE-HOUSE.



L O N D O N :

Sold by CÆSAR WARD, and RICHARD CHANDLER,
at the Ship next *Richard's Coffee-House, Temple-Bar;*
And at their Shop at SCARBROUGH.

M.DCC.XXXIV.

OF THE

Quality and Quantity

CARROLL

During the 31st & 32nd

in the Year



en from the 2nd

ic 3.2.1.1. and 3.2.1.2. 1000

BOOKSellers' SHOP, and the

COFFEE-HOUSE.

1000000

Charles W. Wood, and Richard D. Wood, Jr.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

M.D.C.C.XXXV

Ed.
D.
Geo.
For.
Th.
Fa.
Sir
C.
Geo.
F.
Th.



THE
GENTLEMEN'S
Subscription-Book.

A

H IS Grace the D. of <i>Argyle</i> .	<i>John Audley.</i>
<i>Edward Arton.</i>	<i>Sir Francis Anderton,</i> Bart.
<i>D. Armstrong.</i>	<i>Marmaduke Aling-</i> <i>ton, Esq;</i>
<i>George Allan.</i>	<i>Ed. Acton.</i>
<i>John Atherton.</i>	<i>Mr. Akenhead.</i>
<i>Thomas Archer, Esq;</i>	<i>Ed. Aynoghe.</i>
<i>James Agnew.</i>	<i>Fra. Ashton.</i>
<i>Sir John Anstruther,</i> Bart.	<i>Sir Rowland Alston,</i> Bart.
<i>C. Anderson.</i>	<i>Robert Allen.</i>
<i>Geo. Anderson.</i>	<i>J. Ashurst.</i>
<i>F. Anderson.</i>	<i>John Aldam.</i>
<i>Tho. Archdale.</i>	

R.

<i>R. Arkson.</i>	<i>Hon. Alexander B.</i>
<i>Hen. Artborp.</i>	<i>die, Esq;</i>
<i>Rt. Hon. the Earl of</i>	<i>M. Bootle.</i>
<i>Anglesea.</i>	<i>John Barrington, E</i>
<i>Rev. Dr. Annesley.</i>	<i>Silvester Boulton.</i>
<i>Ed. Ayscough.</i>	<i>G. Burriſh.</i>
<i>Mr. Adams.</i>	<i>Joſeph Brooke, Eſc</i>
	<i>Mr. Baynes.</i>
	<i>Joſeph Banks, Eſq</i>
	<i>Sam. Buck.</i>
<i>Sir John Bland, Bart.</i>	<i>William Buck.</i>
<i>Edward Bunting.</i>	<i>Edw. Barker.</i>
<i>John Bates.</i>	<i>Richard Burdon.</i>
<i>G. Barton.</i>	<i>William Briggs.</i>
<i>Rev. Mr. Pope Blount.</i>	<i>William Boteler.</i>
<i>Mr. Bryer.</i>	<i>William Blackett.</i>
<i>Mr. Broome.</i>	<i>James Barnard.</i>
<i>Sir Fra. Boynton, Bar.</i>	<i>Dr. Brathwaite.</i>
<i>Mr. Boynton.</i>	<i>Mr. Blanchard.</i>
<i>Mr. Bradshaw.</i>	<i>Mr. Bethel.</i>
<i>Dr. Byrom.</i>	<i>Robert Branſoule.</i>
<i>Tho. Batſon.</i>	<i>Chriſtoph. Baimbr.</i>
<i>Mr. Boynton.</i>	<i>Col. Brathwaite.</i>
<i>Joſ. Bright.</i>	<i>William Bowes.</i>
<i>Peter Bold, Eſq;</i>	<i>Jonatk. Birch.</i>
<i>John Byde, Eſq;</i>	<i>Tho. Birch.</i>
<i>Thomas Bootle, Eſq;</i>	<i>Sam. Birch.</i>
<i>Gab. Browne.</i>	<i>John Breckall.</i>
<i>Capt. Bootle.</i>	<i>G. Barnard.</i>
<i>Mr. Burgh.</i>	<i>R. Booth.</i>
<i>S. Butterwick.</i>	<i>John Bringh.</i>

Ja

Subscription-Book.

51

James Burnell.
H. Brook.
Henry Browne.
Tho. Bennet.
J. Bradley.
J. Barnard.
Samuel Bracebridge.
J. Burdon.

C

Rt. Hon. the Earl of
Chesterfield.
Rt. Hon. Lord Cole-
rairie.
Richard Crowle, Esq;
Robert Cay, Esq;
Mr. Cooke.
Rt. Hon. the Earl of
Cholmondeley.
Col. Cholmondeley.
Ja. Cockeril.
Mr. Constable.
John Cole.
Thomas Cooper.
R. Chandler.
Right Hon. the Lord
Carmichael.
Hon. J. Carmichael,
Esq;
George Clarges, Esq;
George Croxton.

John Colquet.
J. Clarkson.
William Cooper.
Bert. Crafter.
Evan Cameren.
St. John Charlton,
Esq;
R. Copley.
George Crowle, Esq;
Tho. Chaplin.
Hon. Sir Robert Clif-
ton.
Tho. Charlton.
Colley Cibber.
Fran. Coghlan.
Mr. Coppinger.
John Crafter.
Sir Geor. Cayley, Bar.
Ra. Conselle.
Nath. Clarridge.
Tho. Corringham.
E. Chapman.
Tho. Cleworth.
Bryan Cooke, Esq;
Rt. Hon. the Earl of
Carlisle.
Tho. Colebourne.
Sam. Clark.
James Copley.
Den. Couling.
John Cornwall.

H 2

Wil

William Clarke.
Thomas Collins.
Sir Tho. Clarges, Bar.
Mr. Colingwood.
Tho. Coke.
John Cooper.
Mr. Cowper.
John Cholmondeley.
J. Curtois.
Cha. Caesar.
Tho. Cunningham.
John Carr.
James Cholmley.
H. Cholmley.
Capt. Carr.
John Cholmley.
N. Cocks.
H. Cholmley.

D

Hon. Sir Con. D'Ar-
cey.
Mr. D'Arcey.
Mr. D'Arcey.
Mr. Danby.
B. Dawson.
J. Downs.
Tho. Dillon, Esq;
Davis Davenport.
Henry Donston.
Stephen Downs.

William Dowes.
Rich. Donne.
Ab. Dixon.
L. Despie.
C. Denton.
Capt. Dilks.
Tho. Ditton.
Mr. Dawson.
Mr. Dring.
Samuel Dodson.
R. Dawson.
W. Dreve.
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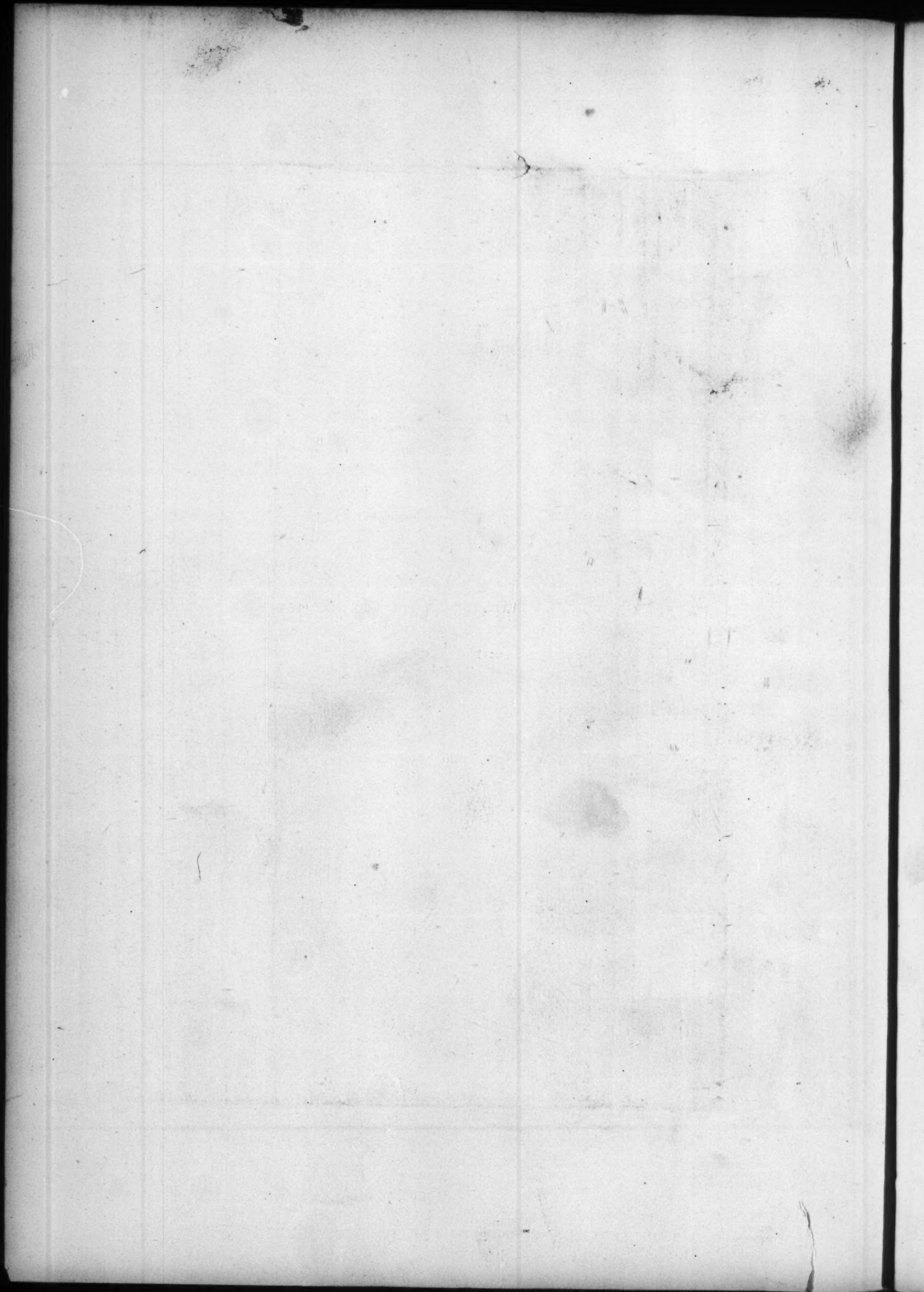
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AN
ACCOUNT
OF THE
NATURE and USE
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SCARBROUGH SPAW-Water:

IN
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Interspers'd with some OBSERVATIONS
and REMARKS.

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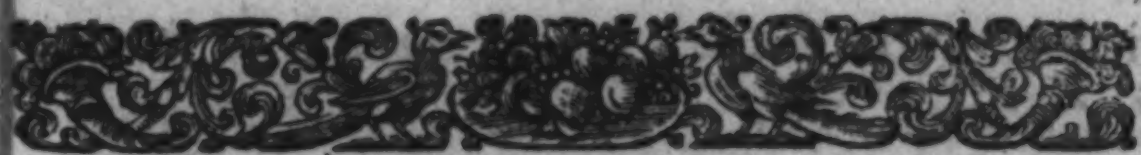
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A N

Account of the SCARBROUGH
Spaw-Water.

DR. *Witty* wrote in the Year 1660, when Saints were become unfashionable, and consequently no regard paid to the superstitious Registers of *St. Mungo's*, *St. Robert's*, and other Wells and Waters of this Country, that were much resorted to in former times: He says, this *Spaw* of *Scarborough* was discover'd about 1620, by one Mrs. *Farrow*, an Inhabitant of this Town, who sometimes walking along the Sea-Sands, as yielding a most delightful Prospect, observ'd the *russet* Tincture in the Channels of it: whereupon she had the Curiosity to taste, and finding this Water uncommon from that of other Springs,
tried

tried it with *Galls*, which
ple Colour. The quick and
these Waters both by *Stoo*
the good Effect of them
others she had recommend
quickly spread their Fam
and the neighbouring C
by the Physician's Advice
using them, they have ex
putation all over the King

THE Doctor says, and
chemical Experiments, t
partake of *Iron*, *Vitriol*,
Sea-Salt.

THE *Vitriol* he suppo
portion of *five Grains* to
Water. Now as *that* an
two Ingredients for mak
it seem'd a dangerous C
in so small a proportion;
together with an Emulat
(the more likely Reason
ther Gentlemen of the
those Principles.

account of the

which gave it a pur
quick and easy Passage o
by *Stool* and *Urine*, an
of them to herself an
commended their Use to
their Fame to *York*, *Hul*
uring Counties; whence
Advice and Judgment, i
have extended their Re
the Kingdom.

ays, and maintains it fro
ments, that these Wate
Vitriol, *Alum*, *Nitre* an

e supposes to bear a Pro
Grains to a Gallon of t
that and *Nitre* are th
for making *Aqua Fort*
erous Combination, th
ortion; and gave occasio
Emulation for Busine
Reason of the two) to
of the Faculty to oppo

Scarborough Spaw-Water.

V

Dr. *Symson* stands foremost, and says
these Waters are only impregnated with
an *Aluminous Salt*, or an *Esurine*, (i. e.
an *Irony Salt* of *Allum*) in proportion to
the Water as 1 to 128; but allows in it as
noble medicinal Virtues as any other mine-
ral specified Salt.

To reconcile this, since both prescribe
them for much the same Distempers, we
must place the Fault in the manner of Trial
to find these principles. A Chemical way
of *Analysing by Fire*, I take to be subject
to great Fallacy, and forces a resemblance
to Substances that, in *Principiis solutis*,
they have no Affinity with; Fire makes
great Alterations in most, they are not the
same they went in; Medicines, or things
separately innocent, may by Fire be com-
bined into *Poisons**; and others *Poisonous*,
by *repeated Sublimations*, be made *Medi-*
cinal and *Inoffensive*. The *Vitriol* therefore
of one, and *esurine* Salt of the other, means
the same thing, and is not only *harmless*,

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but

* V. Dr. Mead's Essay on Poisons.

but *medicinal* in it
and *Iron-stone*, th
impregnate the V
all over the North
combined, the D
this apt Similitud
Metal without an
Edge without M
make a good B

So much may
Vitriol properly b
Marine Salt and
Sediment found
That Portion wh
crystallizes, is S
Crystals have a C
Acids, and crack
ther turning *Pur*
ver; *red*, with
Green, with tha
lizing nitrous (i
... Besides the af
a brisk Mineral
which it is thoug
sifts, and seems w

An Account of the

mineral in its natural State; the *Oxide of Iron*, that yield this *Vitriol*, the Waters, are in great plenty in the Northern Counties, and the Doctor gives their Effect a great Resemblance; That Steel is like glass without an Edge; Vitriol like glass without Metal; and both together make a good Blade.

much may suffice for the *Iron* properly but one Principle here: *Salt* and *Nitre* is the fixed Part found after boiling the Water, which dissolves, filters, is *Salt Marine*, because it has a *Cubic* figure, ferment with and crackle on a hot Iron; the *Water* being *Purple*, with Solution of *Salt*, with Tincture of *Log-wood* with that of *Galls*; and *Crystalline* (i. e. like Icicles) is *Nitre* like the foregoing, there is granted a *Mineral Spirit* in these Waters, is thought their chief Efficacy consists in, seems warranted from their sitting

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Scarborough Spaw-Water.

vii.

much easier and lighter on the Stomach taken at the Spring-Head; from their sparkling in a Glass, and even intoxicating*.

THAT this Spirit is extremely *Volatile*, (perhaps the included Air impregnated with Mineral in the Bubbles it ascends with) and which no Bottles, Corks, or Cement can confine long, may be of caution to those designing a Course, viz. That the best Effect is at the *Fountain Head*, Carriage and Long keeping despoiling them, like other Liquors, in some measure of their Spirits, in proportion to the easiness of Dissipation, as they are weak or strong. For this Reason Dr. *Witty* says, he seldom or never made any Cures with them at a distance, but on the Spot, prescribes them as a great *Deobstructive*, the Mineral directing them by *Stool* or *Urine*; and therefore good in all Hardness and Tumor of the Bowels, a diminished *Menses*, Sterility, Gravel and Stone; the latter he places on account of its *Nitre*, for which, in thirty Years Attendance here,

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* See Dr. Short's *Essay on Mineral Waters*, p. 11. in the Preface, and p. 170.

he had know
 one Person
 by the use
 will ever be
Hyppo's,
 Cramp, Co
 ders : in
 Heartburn,
 fies, Corp
 Sweats, a
 which it
 turn : In
 Pains, Scul
 Milk is a Sp
 easy Purge,
 neral Water

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 quire Alter
 ner, Season
 Circumstan
 Health, tha
 Physician ;
 of this Poi

An Account of the

ad known a hundred Cures; but never
Person that contracted that Distemper
the use of it, (*i. e.* no Water-Drinker
ever have it.) That it is good
Colic's, *Hystericks*, *Vertigo*, *Palsies*
Cramp, *Convulsions*, and nervous Disor-
ders: in *Strangury*, *Dysury*, *Worms*,
Heartburn, *Inappetency*, beginning *Dropsy*,
Corpulency, *Jaundice*, *Gout*, *Colic*,
Measles, and particularly *Catarrhs*,
in which it gives the *Defluxion* another
Name: In *Rheumatick*, and other *Stomach*
Disorders, *Scurvys*, *Asthma's*; and with *Asthma*
it is a *Specifick* in *Hæmorrhicks*. As a cooling
and purgative, it is preferable to all other *Mineral*
Waters in *England*.

THE Age, the Constitution, and Nature
of the Distemper in Patients must
require Alterations in the Measure, the Measure,
Season and Continuance of Drinking.
In Circumstances where Men are seeking
Health, that come under the Direction of a
Physician; but to give some general View
of this Point, I shall lay down Dr. *Witty*'s
Method.

Scarborough Spaw-Water.

ix

Method herein as most judicious, agreeably
to what I observed before.

HE prescribes them as best in Summer,
(from the beginning of *May* to the end of
September) to rest two or three Days after
Travel, and begin with a Preparation of
Purgings, or more properly laxative Medi-
cines, to drink in small Portions (at first
two or three half-pint Glasses) and to come
on leisurely to four or five Pints, chewing
candied Ginger, Orange-Peel, or other like
Corrective. If the Quantity drank induces
Nausea's, causes undue Digestion or Eva-
cuation, which will, at some times, and to
some Constitutions, follow from any *Mineral*
Water whatever, they are Indications
of Irregularity and Excess; and in such
case, Dr. *Witty* thinks it proper to intermit,
and give a purging Clyster, or mild Cathartic
Draught from *Manna*, *Cassia*, or *Rhubarb*.

THE proper Time of drinking the Waters
is between six and eleven in the Morning,
using such moderate Exercise as least affects
the Breath, to abstain from Salt Meats of all
kinds

An Account, &c.

kinds, Onions, pungent Sallads and Sauces
and every thing that is of slow, hard,
gross Digestion.

PHYSICIANS commonly recomme
in respect to Trade, a Glass of Wine w
Spaw Water at Meals, tho' perhaps a sm
Ale brew'd of it might answer as good
end.

THUS much may at present suffice
an Account of the Nature, Method, U
and Effects, of the *Scarborough Spa*
Water, as the World will be shortly o
liged with a Treatise on that Subject fro
the accurate Pen of the learned Dr. Sha
the residentiary Physician of that Place.

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